# MyPyramid

You work hard, and you play hard. Lots of people count on you. To help stay healthy and happy, you try to provide wholesome meals that you and your family can enjoy. But sometimes eating *healthy* doesn't seem so *easy*. Where can you turn for guidance?

Your best place to start is with MyPyramid. MyPyramid can help you choose the right amount of foods that fit into a healthy diet. Follow it to get all the nutrients you need for optimum health, and at the same time, the right amount of calories to maintain a healthy weight.

According to MyPyramid, most active adults and teens should aim for a minimum of five cups of colorful fruits and vegetables per day. There is diverse and convincing research evidence that eating a diet rich in colorful fruits and vegetables reduces the risk of heart disease, Type II Diabetes, high blood pressure and some cancers.

Tune-up your diet for better health and quality of life. Get on your way to **5 A Day The Color Way.** 

# Apples - On Your Way to 5 A Day

The proverbial "apple a day" has long been described as a food that helps "keep the doctor away." Apples and apple products contribute phytonutrients to the diet, compounds found naturally in plants, fruits and vegetables that help make apples good for you. As the link between diet and health becomes stronger and more clearly defined, researchers and consumers are taking new looks at the potential health benefits of old favorites, such as apples.

In studying the various components of apples, researchers discovered that apples and apple juice provide flavonoids, an important class of phytonutrients. These nutrients appear to promote health in many ways — the more you eat. the better!

Increasing fruit and vegetable intake is the most important step Americans can take to make healthy food choices and achieve better health.

So enjoy your health food — get on your way to 5 A Day with apples!

For more specific information on these and other apple research projects visit our apple web site at *www.usapple.org*. Please consult your physician or a dietetics professional for health and nutrition advice.





# Handling and Storage Tips

To maximize your apple-eating experience, follow these easy tips for selecting, storing and preparing apples.

- Select apples that are bruise-free and handle apples gently to prevent bruising.
- Select apples that are firm to the touch for the best flavor and crunchiness.
- Store apples in the refrigerator to slow ripening and maintain flavor.
- Wash individually sold apples in cool water before serving.
- Store apples away from strong-smelling foods to prevent them from absorbing unpleasant odors.
- Coat apple slices and dices in a mixture of one part lemon juice to three parts water — or Vitamin C-fortified 100% apple juice — to retard browning.

Favorably Reviewed By



A DIFTETIC PRACTICE GROUP OF THE AMERICAN DIFTETTIC ASSOCIATION Your link to nutrition and bealth.



For more information about apples and their health benefits, visit the U.S. Apple Association Web site at www.usapple.org.

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USApple Healthy Bite 10/05





# Apples - Take a Healthy Bite!

Eating a balanced diet and exercising regularly are the keys to good health. Eating at least two cups of fruit each day will help get you and your family on the path to a healthier lifestyle. And apples, in all their flavorful varieties, fresh, frozen, canned, dried and 100% juice, prove that good-for-you food can taste good, too.

#### **Nutrition Facts** Servina Size 1 medium apple (154g/5.5 oz.) Amount per Serving Calories 80 Calories from Fat 0 % Daily Value Total Fat Oq 0% Saturated Fat Og Cholesterol Omg 0% Sodium Oma 0% 5% Potassium 170mg 7% Total Carbohydrate 22g Dietary Fiber 5q 20% Sugars 15g Protein Oa Vitamin A 2% Vitamin C 8% Calcium 0% Iron 2% \*Percent Daily Values are based on a 2,000 calorie diet. Your daily values may be higher or lower depending on your calorie needs Calories per gram:

# Core Apple Nutrition Facts:

- Apples don't have fat, cholesterol or sodium, a plus for maintaining heart health.
- Apples do have lots of fiber — both soluble and insoluble kinds.
   Fiber helps promote heart health and maintain regularity.
- Apples help maintain a healthy weight, providing just 80 calories per serving.

#### What "Nutrition Facts" doesn't tell you:

- Apples are a healthy source of antioxidants, which help maintain normal cell function by protecting against free radical damage.
- Including apples in a diet rich in fruits and vegetables may reduce the risk of some types of cancer and other chronic diseases.

### Easy ways to add apples to your day:

- Stir some apple slices in your hot or cold breakfast cereal.
- Garnish a green salad with diced apple cubes for color and flavor – not to mention great nutrition.
- Snack on an apple for an afternoon energy boost try a different variety every day of the week.
- Serve a side dish of applesauce with lunch or dinner.
- Quench your thirst with an apple juice spritzer mix 100% apple juice with equal parts of seltzer water, and serve over ice.
- Substitute applesauce for oil in some baked goods, to cut fat and calories. This works especially well with cakes, muffins and brownies.

#### What counts as a serving?

- 1 medium apple (about the size of a tennis ball)
- 1/2 cup chopped, cooked or canned apple
- 4 ounces of 100% apple juice
- 1/2 cup applesauce

To Peel or not to Peel?

Actually, there's no question here — whenever possible, don't peel that apple.

Two-thirds of the fiber, and many of the antioxidants, are found in an apple's peel.



# All Juice and Nothing but the Juice

Be sure to select 100% apple juice, for your better health — anything less just doesn't measure up.
Juices that contain less than 100% apple juice will be called "juice beverages," "juice cocktails" or "juice drinks." A 4 oz. serving of 100% apple juice counts as one USDA Dietary Guideline serving of fruit.

# Apple Variety Guide

More than 100 apple varieties are grown commercially in the United States. This guide introduces you to the top U.S. varieties. Check local farm markets for apple varieties unique to your area.

Many apple varieties now on the market are striped or speckled, bi-colored, or have a blush. Don't worry, they're supposed to look that way — so go ahead, take a healthy bite!

Variety Flavor Color Texture Best Uses Season

Variety	Flavor	Color	lexture	Best Uses	Season
Red Delicious	Sweet	Striped to solid red	Crisp	Snacking, salads	Year-round
Golden Delicious	Sweet	Yellow- green	Crisp	Snacking, salads, sauce, pies	Year-round
Fuji	Sweet/spicy	Red blush, green/ yellow stripes	Crisp	Snacking, salads, freezing	Year-round
Granny Smith	Tart	Green, occasional pink blush	Crisp	Salads,pies, sauce, baking, snacking	Year-round
Gala	Sweet	Red-orange, yellow stripes	Crisp	Snacking, salads, sauce, freezing	Aug-Mar
Rome	Sweet	Deep solid red	Firm	Sauce, baking, pies	Oct-Sep
McIntosh	Tangy	Red and green	Tender	Snacking, sauce, pies	Sep-July
Jonathan	Spicy/Tangy	Light red stipes over yellow or deep red	Less firm	Pies, baking	Sep-Apr
Braeburn	Sweet/tart	Yellow with red stripes or blush	Firm	Snacking	Oct-July
Cameo	Sweet/tart	Red stripe over cream skin	Firm	Snacking, salads, pies, sauce, baking	Oct-Aug
Ginger Gold	Sweet/tart	Green- yellow, sometimes with blush	Crisp	Snacking, salads	Aug-Nov
Honeycrisp	Sweet/tart	Mottled red over a yellow background	Crisp	Snacking, salads, pies, sauce, freezing	Sep-Feb
Pink Lady	Sweet/tart	Red with green blush	Hard/Crisp	Snacking, salads, pies, sauce	Oct-June
Empire	Sweet/tart	Solid red	Crisp	Snacking, salads	Sep-July

# Apple Chops

4 apples, medium

4 boneless, sirloin pork chops, 1/2 inch thick, trimmed of all fat, (approx 4 oz. each)



1/8 tsp. pepper

2 seconds cooking oil spray



Preheat oven to 350°. Core apples and cut into quarters; cut each quarter into 3 or 4 slices. Coat baking pan with cooking oil spray; place chops in the pan; salt and pepper chops.

Place apples around chops; bake 25 minutes. Remove chops from pan to serving plate; surround with the apples. Makes 4 servings.

Nutrition Information Per Serving: calories: 270, fat: 7.7 g, saturated fat: 2.7 g, % calories from fat: 26%, % calories from saturated fat: 9%, protein: 31 g, carbohydrates: 19 g, cholesterol: 92 g, dietary fiber: 3 g, sodium: 199 mg

# Apple-Spiced Sweet Potatoes

1/2 cup 100% apple juice 1/4 tsp. cinnamon 1/8 tsp. salt

6 small sweet potatoes, baked in skin (approx. 1 lb.)



A plan for healthy eating

Bake sweet potatoes at 350° until tender. Pour apple juice in a frying pan over low heat, and stir in cinnamon and salt. Add baked sweet potatoes. Cook over low heat, turning sweet potatoes several times until they are well coated and most of the juice is absorbed, about 6 minutes. Makes 6 servings.

Nutrition Information Per Serving: calories: 105, fat: 0.1 g, saturated fat: 0 g, % calories from fat: 1%, % calories from saturated fat: 0%, protein: 2 g, carbohydrates: 25 g, cholesterol: 0 g, dietary fiber: 3 g, sodium: 61 mg

For more apple recipes, visit www.usapple.org.